**Meta-Analysis/Systematic Review**

**Title: concisely convey the main topic(s) of the research**

[***Suggestions: No more than 16 words.*** ***No abbreviations except for standardized ones e.g., DNA, RNA, gene or protein names, etc.***]

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*1Department, Institution, City Postcode, Country.*

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**Correspondence to:** Prof./Dr. Forename Surname, Department, Institution, Detailed Address, City Postcode, Country. E-mail: xxxx@xxxx.xxx; ORCID: xxxx

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**How to Use This Template**

***This template shows the manuscript structure that can be used in a Meta-Analysis/Systematic Review: Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, Declarations and References. Please note that each part has a corresponding style, which authors should follow. Please note that the fonts in gray show writing requirements. For any questions, you may contact the editorial office.***

**Abstract**

[***Suggestions: No more than 250 words. No citations. Define abbreviations at their first mention.***]

**Aim:** The purpose of this study, i.e., the reason why authors write this manuscript.

**Methods:** The detailed methods applied to this study, for example, authors may describe how they compare, summarize or analysis data.

**Results:** The main results of this study, including conclusive description, analysis, and comparison with other related research results, *etc*.

**Conclusion:** The conclusion of this study. We suggest that authors may highlight its significance, emphasize the value of this study and state expectation on future studies that may need to be carried out.

**Keywords:** Morbidity, *Foxp3,* transforming growth factor-β1, *Helicobacter pylori,* DNA, contrast, meta-analysis, Notch

**[*Please suggest 3-8 keywords which can be used for describing the content of the manuscript and will enable the full text of the manuscript to be searchable online.*]**

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The introduction is a beginning section of a manuscript which states the purpose of the study, overviews or summarizes previous findings and progress related to this study, and indicates its significance in this research field. It is generally followed by the body and discussion.

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**Level 2 heading**

[e.g., **Search strategy**]

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[e.g., *Data extraction, synthesis and analysis*]

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**Table 1. This is a table caption. A summary description of this table should be written here**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Ref.** | **Country** | **Study type** | **Years of study** | **Group** | **Sample size** | **Age** |
| Boyle *et al.*[1], 1983 | United States | Retrospective | 1977-1981 | Control | 540 | 54 ± 2\* |
| CKD (mix) | 720 | 59 ± 4\* |
| Tsai *et al.*[2], 1996 | Taiwan | Prospective | 1991-1994 | Control | 640 | 55.7 ± 16.2# |
| ESRD | 5658 | 64.1 ± 11.4# |
| Cheung *et al.*[3], 2010 | Canada | Retrospective | 2000-2006 | Control | 850 | 67 ± 13 |
| CKD | 250 | 71 ± 13 |
| ESRD | 1650 | 68 ± 12 |

This part is footer. \*Data expressed as mean ± SEM (standard error of mean), #Data expressed as mean ± SD (standard deviation). CKD: chronic kidney disease; ESRD: end-stage renal disease. This table is cited with permission from Li *et al*.[1] published in xxx

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|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (1) |

***Equation note:***

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|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 图2**A** | 图1**B** |
| 20150519-10**C** |

**Figure 1.** We present examples of flow diagram, forest plot and funnel plot in Figure 1A-C. A: description of what the Figure 1A is; B: description of what the Figure 1B is; C: description of what the Figure 1C is. CI: confidence interval; SE: standard error; OR: odds ratio. This figure is quoted with permission from XX *et al*.[2]

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**Acknowledgments**

Anyone who contributed towards the article but does not meet **[the criteria](http://www.icmje.org/recommendations/browse/roles-and-responsibilities/defining-the-role-of-authors-and-contributors.html)** for authorship, including those who provided professional writing services or materials, should be acknowledged. Authors should obtain permission to acknowledge from all those mentioned in the Acknowledgments section. This section is not added if the author does not have anyone to acknowledge.

**Authors’ contributions**

Single author:

The author contributed solely to the article.

Two or more authors:

Made substantial contributions to conception and design of the study and performed data analysis and interpretation: Salas H, Castaneda WV;

Performed data acquisition, as well as provided administrative, technical, and material support: Castillo N, Young V

…

**Availability of data and materials**

Authors should declare where the data supporting their findings can be found. Data can be deposited into data repositories or published as supplementary information in the journal. Authors who cannot share their data should state that the data will not be shared and explain it.

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**Ethical approval and consent to participate**

Not applicable.

**Consent for publication**

Not applicable.

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***More Than six authors***

Weaver DL, Ashikaga T, Krag DN, et al. Effect of occult metastases on survival in node-negative breast cancer. N *Engl J Med*2011;364:412-21. [PMID: 21247310 DOI: 10.1056/NEJMoa1008108]

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Sherlock S, Dooley J. Diseases of the liver and billiary system. 9th ed. Oxford: Blackwell Sci Pub; 1993. pp. 258-96.

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Tian D, Araki H, Stahl E, Bergelson J, Kreitman M. Signature of balancing selection in Arabidopsis. *Proc Natl Acad Sci* U S A. Forthcoming 2002.

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